Spinal muscular atrophy (SMA) is the leading genetic cause of infant mortality, affecting one in every 11,000 live births in the U.S. It is a serious, life-threatening, neuromuscular disease affecting a person’s ability to walk, swallow, and breath. Thanks to important medical breakthroughs, there are multiple, effective SMA treatment options that can save babies’ lives, delivering dramatically improved prognosis and quality of life.

But early diagnosis and early treatment of SMA are key. **Universal newborn screening is the best way to ensure every child diagnosed with SMA has the best possible chance at a healthy life.**

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services agrees, adding SMA to the federal Recommended Uniform Screening Panel (RUSP) in 2018 and strongly encouraging that EVERY newborn be screened across the country.

**Does your state make the grade? Keep reading to find out.**

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**SMA Facts to Know**

- SMA is the most common genetic cause of mortality of kids under age 2 years
- Approximately one child a day is born with a form of SMA
- One in every 50 Americans is a genetic carrier of the SMA gene

With new, lifesaving treatments now available, and others on the horizon, we hope you will join us in changing the outcome for so many young children and their families.
Despite the progress in screening newborns for SMA, the U.S. remains well short of the 100% implementation target. Cure SMA urges these states to expedite adoption and full implementation of newborn screening for SMA. This is especially important given the availability of disease modifying, life-saving treatments for SMA.

**SCREENING STATES**

Since 2018, 32 states have implemented permanent or pilot SMA newborn screening programs, assuring that every baby born in their states is screened. This provides parents the information they need to make the rights decisions about treatment and care if their child is diagnosed with SMA.

**EARLY IMPLEMENTER STATES (27)**

These states have implemented permanent screening programs for SMA and have led the way in newborn screening. Today, because of their hard work, they have helped achieve Cure SMA’s goal of reaching half the country within 2 years of the federal recommendation for SMA screening!

Fun fact: California, Illinois, and Washington are the latest to join the ranks as “Early Implementer” states.

**PILOT STATES (5)**

These states screen newborns in their state through a pilot program or population study. They’ve taken the first step in promoting healthy newborns and must now finalize their work toward permanent implementation of newborn screening for SMA.

Fun fact: approximately 68% of babies born in the U.S. are screened thanks to “Early Implementer” and “Pilot” states!

**NON-SCREENING STATES**

Despite the progress in screening newborns for SMA, the U.S. remains well short of the 100% implementation target. Cure SMA urges these states to expedite adoption and full implementation of newborn screening for SMA. This is especially important given the availability of disease modifying, life-saving treatments for SMA.

**EARLY IMPLEMENTER STATES (27)**

Arkansas
California
Colorado
Connecticut
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Illinois
Indiana
Kansas
Kentucky
Maryland
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi
Missouri
New Hampshire
New York
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
Tennessee
Utah
Vermont
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming

**PILOT STATES (5)**

Iowa
North Carolina*
North Dakota
Massachusetts*
Ohio**

**ALMOST THERE STATES (2)**

New Jersey
Virginia

**ACTION REQUIRED STATES (17)**

Alabama
Alaska
Arizona
Washington, DC
Hawaii
Idaho
Louisiana
Maine
Montana
Nebraska
Nevada
New Mexico
Oklahoma
Oregon
South Carolina
South Dakota
Texas

* Opt-in Pilot
** Population study

To learn more about SMA and the value of newborn screening, visit www.curesma.org.